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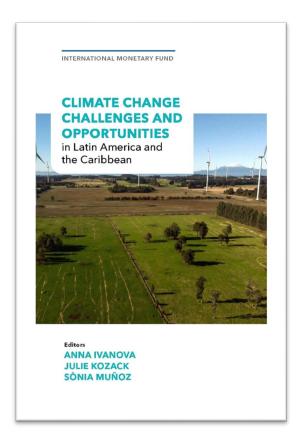
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# CLIMATE CHANGE CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

Anna Ivanova, Julie Kozack, and Sònia Muñoz

# Summer 2024

Paperback ISBN 9798400240577 \$25. English. 178 pp.

DOI: 10.5089/9798400240577.071 Available in multiple formats

Latin America and the Caribbean is one of the most diverse regions with respect to climate-related risks. Climate change presents challenges as well as opportunities for economic and social development in the region.

This book offers policy options for climate mitigation, adaptation, and green energy transition. Given the unique structure of emissions in the region, a broad range of mitigation tools is likely to be needed. A policy mix that balances carbon pricing with a green investment push is likely to have positive long-term effects on activity and employment. Moreover, some countries in the region stand to benefit from green technologies due to their endowment of "green" commodities—such as lithium, copper, nickel, and cobalt. A comprehensive

approach to adaptation, based on building structural and financial resilience would yield significant long-term benefits for the most vulnerable countries in the region. Strengthening supervision, reporting, and regulatory frameworks can fortify financial system resilience to climate shocks.

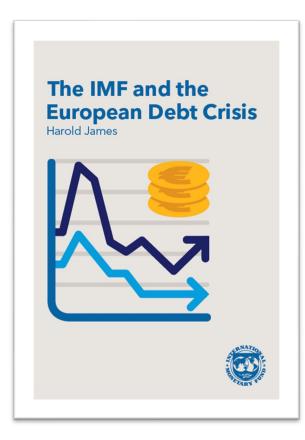
To reach climate mitigation, adaptation, and transition goals, significant upfront financing is required, with both external support and private sector involvement being crucial. To seize opportunities and mitigate risks, countries must enhance economic flexibility through labor and capital reallocation, investment in skills and technology, improved governance, and fiscal management.



- 1. Climate Change Challenges in Latin America and the Caribbean *Leo Bonato, Diane C. Kostroch, and Huidan Lin*
- 2. Climate Strategies to Date Diane C. Kostroch
- 3. Climate Mitigation in Latin America and the Caribbean: Policy Options

  Diane C. Kostroch and Anna Ivanova
- 4. Climate Mitigation in Latin America and the Caribbean: An Illustration of Macroeconomic Impact

  Chao He and Constant Lonkeng
- 5. Climate Mitigation in Latin America and the Caribbean: An Illustration of Labor Market Impact
  Isabela Duarte, Christopher Evans, and
  Matteo Ghilardi
- 6. Climate Adaptation in Latin America and the Caribbean: Policy Options
  Ding Ding, Emilio Fernandez-Corugedo,
  Alejandro Guerson, and Sònia Muñoz
- 7. The Green Transition in Latin America and the Caribbean: Considerations for the Public Sector Diane C. Kostroch and Tessy Vasquez-Baos
- 8. Climate Policies in Action: Case Studies for Chile, Costa Rica, and Honduras Nan Geng, Diane C. Kostroch, Dmitry Vasilyev, Tessy Vasquez-Baos
- 9. Implications of Climate Risks for Financial Stability in the Most Vulnerable Countries Janne Hukka, Camila Perez Marulanda, Dmitry Vasilyev, and Raadhika Vishvesh
- 10. Financing Climate Policies in Latin America and the Caribbean *Chris Walker and Serhan Cevik*



# THE IMF AND THE EUROPEAN DEBT CRISIS

# Harold James

# January 2024

Paperback ISBN 9798400231902

\$28. English. 308pp.

DOI: 10.5089/9798400231902.71 Available in multiple formats

This book explores the IMF's engagement in Europe in the aftermath of the 2008 global financial crisis. It explains the nature and consequences of the assistance provided to Greece, Ireland, Portugal, and Cyprus by the "troika"—the IMF, European Central Bank, and European Commission. It also analyzes how the euro area developments interacted with and affected the rest of Europe, including the United Kingdom, where the political fallout from post-financial crisis populism—in the form of "Brexit" from the European Union—was, in the end, the most extreme.

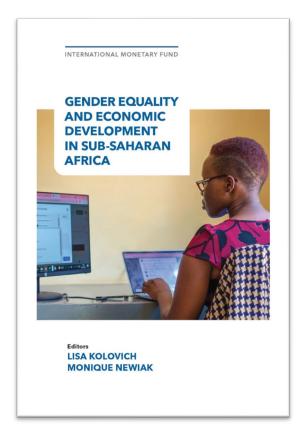
The IMF's European programs were caught up in big geopolitical debates about the appropriate role of the IMF and embroiled the institution in numerous controversies. These involved the exceptionally large lending, whether or not to impose losses on private creditors, and the mix between

external financing and internal adjustment undertaken by the assisted countries. The Fund also found itself confronting longstanding questions about its governance and evenhandedness in the treatment of different segments of its member countries.

The book explores these controversies in the context of the sweeping geopolitical debates that developed about the role of the Fund and examines the intellectual and policy shifts that took place in the IMF as a result.



- 1. Introduction
- 2. Precrisis Surveillance
- 3. Europe's "Periphery": An Anticipation of the Full Euro Crisis or a Solution?
- 4. The Euro Area Debt Crisis: The Greek Tragedy
- 5. A Greek Game of Chicken
- 6. The Euro Area Crisis Becomes a General Crisis
- 7. The United Kingdom and the Aftershock of the Euro Debt Crisis
- 8. Back in Europe: A Retrospect
- 9. Lessons from Europe



# GENDER EQUALITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN SUBSAHARAN AFRICA

Lisa Kolovich and Monique Newiak

# Spring 2024

Paperback ISBN 979-8-400024-696-8

\$39. English. pp. 416

DOI: 10.5089/97984000246968.71 Available in multiple formats

Sub-Saharan African economies are still grappling with economic scarring from the pandemic and the ongoing repercussions of several external conflicts. The region's prospects, however, must be seen in the context of how equal—or unequal—opportunities have been for the population.

The 20 chapters of this book by authors from the IMF, World Bank, UN Women, and other organizations highlight the gains from gender equality on outcomes that are important for Sub-Saharan Africa. While specific policies may change from country to country, there is consensus that empowering women and girls and putting a gender lens on policies to tackle important challenges will be one of the most important solutions to solve the region's economic development challenges.

Although progress has been made on

fostering gender equality in sub-Saharan Africa and economic growth for the region is set to rebound, gender inequality still persists and additional policy efforts are crucial to secure a sustainable increase in per-capita incomes and make progress toward the United Nations' sustainable development goals.



PART I. Where Things Stand: Gender Equality In Sub-Saharan Africa

PART II. Settling on the Basics: Ending Harmful Practices and Developing the Continent

PART III. Investing Well: Empowering Women and Boosting Inclusion and Resilience

PART IV. Fair Play: Equal Rights and Women's Empowerment

PART V. The Power of Policies: From Fiscal to Fintech

PART VI. Looking Ahead: New Opportunities

# **ADVANCE PRAISE**

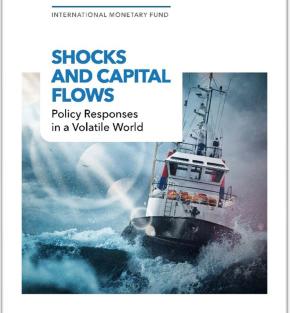
"This 20-chapter book provides an in-depth understanding of the nexus between gender equality and economic development in sub-Saharan Africa. As a female leader in fiscal policy and tax administration, I find it refreshing reading key parts of this book. It is a must read for practitioners, researchers, and policymakers who wish to navigate the fine lines between fiscal, tax-policy design, budgeting, expenditures, and gender."

JENEBA J. BANGURA –National Revenue Authority

"Achieving gender equality—whether it is in the labor market, in education, the legal system, or by abolishing harmful practices and genderbased violence—is a moral imperative and a driver for growth, development, and stability. This book presents compelling evidence that achieving gender equality will be key for sub-Saharan Africa's future development. Country examples and analytical work highlight how macroeconomic policies can help narrow gender gaps in the region and, with that, improve the effectiveness of macroeconomic policy to drive inclusive, sustainable development. Highly recommended read for all who are interested in the intersection of macro policy and gender equality—and for governments in search for new sources of economic prosperity." GARGEE GHOSH -Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation

"As this book goes to press, it is clear that Africa will not achieve the UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) without decisive actions. Targeting gender equality will be instrumental in achieving these and other goals. This book affirms the criticality of a gender focus to fully understand the development process. while highlighting lost opportunities from the many years when such focus was absent. The book provides a basis for policymakers to strive towards policies that truly support inclusion of all in the development process and to achieve meaningful progress toward achievement of the SDGs. It will serve as a textbook for anyone wishing to learn how to achieve gender equality in Africa."

SWETA CHAMAN SAXENA – Gender, Poverty and Social Policy Division, United Nations Economic Commission for Africa



# SHOCKS AND CAPITAL FLOWS POLICY RESPONSES IN A VOLATILE WORLD

Gaston Gelos and Ratna Sahay

#### Fall 2023

Paperback ISBN 979-8-40021-126-3

\$50. English. 470pp.

DOI: 10.5089/9798400211263.071 Available in multiple formats

How have countries responded to the volatility of capital flows external shocks? When faced with these challenges, countries tend to respond with a mix of policies.

**GASTON GELOS** 

**RATNA SAHAY** 

This book highlights work by IMF staff to support the development of an integrated policy framework (IPF), which assessed patterns of policy responses and their effects, developed models that included realistic market imperfections, and allowed for an analysis of the simultaneous use of multiple policy tools.

The aim of this research was to develop a more systematic understanding of interactions among the tools in an integrated policy framework—an approach

that could jointly consider monetary, exchange rate, macroprudential, and capital flow management policies. This research would also provide countries with the necessary tools to respond to external shocks and the volatility of capital flows.

The chapters in this book represent a collection of empirical studies, based on cross-county analyses, case studies, and a survey of institutional investors. Part I examines the experience of countries in dealing with volatile capital flows. Parts II, III, and IV focus on countries' experiences with specific policy choices: capital flow management measures, macroprudential policies, and foreign exchange interventions. The concluding section compares policies.



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# **ADVANCE PRAISE**

"For emerging economy policymakers who face the challenges of capital flow volatility on a daily basis, this book is a must-read. The collection of papers offers a valuable and timely contribution on the topic of global capital flows, presenting rich cross-country evidence that sheds new light on the effectiveness of policy levers that can be used to mitigate the negative effects. I commend the authors for this book."

Nor Shamsiah Mohd Yunus – Governor, Bank Negara Malaysia

"Managing volatile international capital flows—from surges during economic booms to abrupt outflows during adverse times—has been an "eternal" theme in international finance. This book is truly a must-read for policymakers, academics, and financial market participants interested in understanding how policy makers respond to external shocks. In eighteen chapters, the authors present an impressive array of case studies and cross-country analyses that exploit new and comprehensive empirical data with the aim of assessing which policies are more effective in dealing with the recurring boom-bust capital flow cycles."

**Carmen M. Reinhart** - Minos A. Zombanakis Professor of the International Financial System, a Harvard Kennedy School

"Over the last 25 years, an orthodoxy took hold that countries should maintain floating exchange rates, practice inflation targeting, and abstain from capital controls. But increasingly, countries responded to disruptive global financial conditions by adopting a wide range of less orthodox approaches. To get at the question of what makes sense and when, the papers in this excellent volume examine the empirical record, asking what countries actually did and what worked. This volume is indispensable because devising an integrated policy framework depends on understanding this record."

**David Lipton** - Former First Managing Director, International Monetary Fund

# **SELECTED TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Part I: Key Motivating Issues

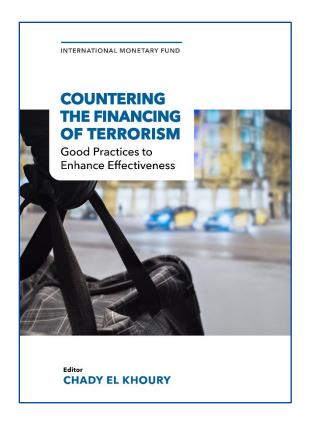
Part II: Capital Flows and Capital Flow Management

**Policies** 

**Part III: Macroprudential Policies** 

Part IV: Foreign Exchange Intervention

**Part V: Comparing Policies** 



# Countering the Financing of Terrorism

# Good Practices to Enhance Effectiveness

Editor: Chady El Khoury

Spring 2023

\$30 | English Paperback ISBN 979-8-40020-465-4 168 pages | Available in multiple formats

Since 2001, the IMF has been contributing significantly to global and domestic efforts to suppress the financing of terrorism. This is done in the context of the Fund's broader efforts to enhance the integrity of the international financial system and prevent the abuse of national financial systems by improving members' anti-money laundering and combating the financing of terrorism frameworks, with a special focus on mitigating terrorism financing risks in fragile and conflict-affected states.

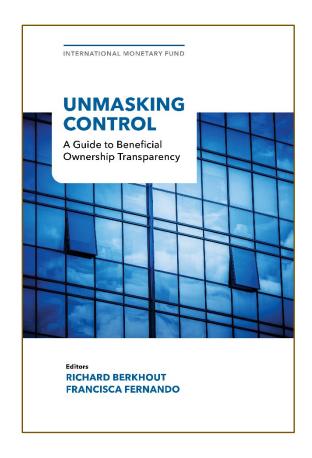
IMF member countries face significant challenges when it comes to improving the effectiveness of their fight against terrorism financing. This book is intended to assist antimoney laundering and combating terrorism financing (AML/CFT) policy makers and practitioners in identifying key challenges and good practices for strengthening the effectiveness of counter terrorism financing frameworks.

The book's six chapters cover (1) improving the understanding of terrorist financing risks; (2) the role of the private sector in detecting and disrupting terrorist financing activities; (3) the production and use of financial intelligence to counter terrorism and terrorist financing; (4) investigating, prosecuting, and sanctioning terrorism financiers; (5) terrorism-related targeted financial sanctions; and (6) international cooperation in combating the financing of terrorism. The book presents contributions by experts from the IMF, United Nations, Financial Action Task Force, Egmont Group of Financial Intelligence Units, INTERPOL, and Europol.



# Select Table of Contents

- 1 Understanding Terrorist Financing Risk Steve Dawe
- 2 The Role of the Private Sector in Detecting and Disrupting Terrorist Financing Activities Arz Murr, Terence Donovan, and Yee Man Yu
- 3 The Production and Use of Financial Intelligence to Counter Terrorism and Terrorist Financing
  Sabrina Lando and Marilyne Landry
- 4 Investigating, Prosecuting, and Sanctioning Terrorist Financiers Giuseppe Lombardo and Chady El Khoury
- 5 Terrorism-Related Targeted Financial Sanctions Jay Purcell, Delphine Schantz, and Jacqueline Shire
- 6 International Cooperation in Combating the Financing of Terrorism Kathleen Kao, Jean-Paul Laborde, Paul Riordan, Dermot Brauders, Hyung Keun Yoon, Miguel Angel Garcia, and Nedko Krumov



# UNMASKING CONTROL

# A Guide to Beneficial Ownership Transparency

Editors: Richard Berkhout and Francisca Fernando

#### Fall 2022

\$30 | English Paperback ISBN 979-8-40020-804-1 172 pages | Available in multiple formats

Revelations from many data leaks, court cases, and media reports are a constant reminder about how easy it is to abuse companies and other types of legal entities for money laundering, terrorist financing, and many other crimes with impunity when the beneficial owners—the real persons who own and control these legal entities—are hidden.

Not knowing beneficial ownership information negatively affects countries' economies. It allows criminals to misuse these entities to hide their identities and the criminal origins of their assets, and to enjoy the proceeds of crimes, which produces all sorts of economic distortions, negatively impacts economic growth, and allows criminals to infiltrate and take control of the legal economy.

This book is a guide for practitioners, policymakers, and other researchers to establish comprehensive frameworks for holding beneficial ownership information. It proposes questions to guide strategic thinking and discussion about the establishment of an

effective system of beneficial ownership information, for anti-money laundering purposes. This book also sets out how an effective beneficial ownership framework can reduce opportunities for corruption, support efforts against tax evasion, help tackle illicit financial flows, protect national security interests, and benefit procurement transparency.



# Select Table of Contents

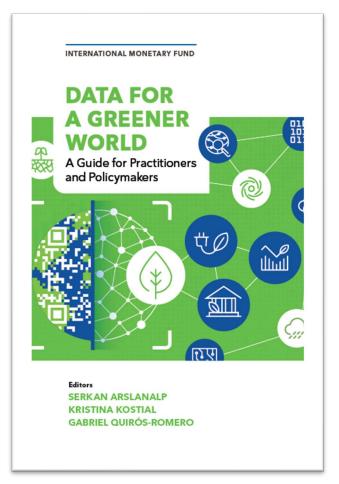
- 1. Introduction
- 2. Key Concepts Related to Transparency of Legal Persons
  Beneficial Ownership and the International Standards
  Types of Legal Persons
  Vulnerabilities and Threats of Legal Persons
  Risk Assessments of Legal Persons
- 3. Practical Implementation of Beneficial Ownership Requirements
  Key Concepts of Beneficial Ownership Sources/Mechanisms for Beneficial Ownership Information
  The Life Cycle of a Legal Person
- 4. Other Applications for Beneficial Ownership Information
- 5. Policy Considerations and Regulatory Impact

Appendix 1. Basic and Beneficial Ownership information Checklists

Appendix 2. FATF Standards, Recommendation 24, Transparency and Beneficial Ownership of Legal Persons

Appendix 3. Beneficial Ownership Requirements in Other Aspects of the Financial Action Task Force Standards

Appendix 4. Useful Resources



# DATA FOR A GREENER WORLD

Serkan Arslanalp, Kristina Kostial, and Gabriel Quirós-Romero

#### Spring 2023

Paperback ISBN 9798400217296 \$31. English. 230pp. DOI: 10.5089/9798400217296.071 Available in multiple formats

Data for a Greener World presents a structured discussion on how to measure the economic and financial dimensions of climate change. It combines economic theory and analysis with real world examples of how climate data can be constructed for different country settings, based on existing climate science and economic data. The book identifies important climate data gaps, as well as practical and innovative approaches to close many of these gaps.

Specifically, the book discusses how to track greenhouse gas emission by production and consumption (Chapters 1-2), which lead to physical risks (Chapters 3-4)

and transition risks (Chapters 5-7) and concludes with cross-border implications of climate risks (Chapters 8-9).

The book showcases a collaboration of seven international organizations: European Central Bank, Eurostat, International Energy Agency, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, World Bank, and World Trade Organization. Chapter contributions come from leading practitioners and experts in the fields of energy and climate change issues, This volume also serves as a reference guide for the IMF's Climate Change Indicators Dashboard (CID) and future research in this area.



P.O. Box 92780 | Washington, DC 20090, USA T. +(1) 202.623.7430 | F. +(1) 202.623.7201 publications@IMF.org | bookstore.IMF.org This book presents a much-needed coordinated discussion to step up efforts to provide a common framework for measuring the economic and financial dimensions of climate change. While the general topic is well known, there are still some critical and rather urgent agreements to reach, such as those involving economic and financial classifications and taxonomies. From a central banker perspective, I hope the book will facilitate international policy cooperation on the implications of climate change for financial stability, supervision, and, more generally, economic policy.

# Margarita Delgado

Deputy Governor, Bank of Spain

As policymakers and investors step up decarbonization efforts, they need reliable and comparable climate data—but such data is often lacking. This volume, the product of close cooperation across seven international organizations, presents practical approaches to close data gaps by using existing climate data and by improving future data collection. It will help unlock climate action by both the public and private sectors.

#### Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala

Director-General, World Trade Organization

IMF's timing with Data for a Greener World is perfect. All legally binding statutes in the Paris Agreement, quantified around the 1.5°C planetary limit, are now finalized. Our task now is to deliver. Fast. For this we need data and state-of-the-art methods to measure progress and the implications of climate change. This book provides the menu for action.

#### Johan Rockström

Director, Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research

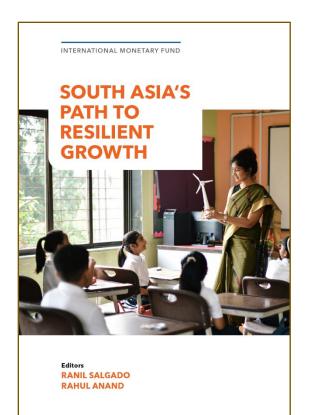
To track and manage progress on climate action, governments and the public need robust and comparable data. Thus this book, prepared by the IMF in collaboration with others, is of real importance. It is a comprehensive reference with real-world examples, written by top practitioners who are bringing to life climate data issues. It is very valuable both for experts and for the broader public.

# **Lord Nicholas Stern**

Professor of Economics and Government, London School of Economics

# **SELECTED TABLE OF CONTENTS**

- Quarterly greenhouse gas emissions by economic activity
- 2. Measuring CO2 emissions embodied in international trade and final demand
- 3. Environmental taxes and government expenditures on environmental protection
- 4. Climate-related physical risk indicators for central banks' analytical purposes
- 5. Carbon pricing around the world
- Measuring fossil fuel subsidies—a global and country view
- 7. Carbon footprint of bank loans—a measure of transition risks for the financial sector
- 8. Measuring CO2 emissions of foreign direct investment (FDI)
- 9. Trade in low carbon technology products



# SOUTH ASIA'S PATH TO RESILIENT GROWTH

# RANIL SALGADO RAHUL ANAND

#### 2023

\$31 | English Paperback ISBN 978-1-51358-721-9 Approx. 304 pages | Available in multiple formats

South Asia's Path to Resilient Growth highlights the remarkable development progress in South Asia, especially the decline in extreme poverty, and how the region can advance in the aftermath of the COVID-19 pandemic and the impact of the war in Ukraine. Steps include a renewed push toward greater trade and financial openness, while responding proactively to the distributional impact and dislocation associated with this structural transformation. Promoting a green and digital recovery remains important. The book explores ways to accelerate the income convergence process in the region, leveraging on the still-large potential demographic dividend in most of the countries. These include greater economic diversification and export sophistication, trade and foreign direct investment liberalization and participation in global value chains amid shifting regional and global conditions, financial development, and investment in human capital.

To view the book online visit the link below or scan the QR code:

www.eLibrary.IMF.org/SouthAsiaPath



# Select Table of Contents

# PART I. FOSTERING SUSTAINABLE AND INCLUSIVE GROWTH

The Spending Challenge of Achieving the SDGs in South Asia: Lessons from India Mercedes Garcia-Escribano, Tewodaj Mogues, Mariano Moszoro, and Mauricio Soto

Labor Market Reforms for Job-Rich Growth Recoveries in South Asia Ruchir Agarwal, Andrew Hodge, Racha Moussa, Piyaporn Sodsriwiboon, and Jarkko Turunen

Social Protection Reforms in South Asia Bazlul Haque Khondker and Emmanouil Kitsios

Improving Gender Equality with Digitalization Piyaporn Sodsriwiboon

Digitalization and Public Finance Efficiency Emmanouil Kitsios and Sanghamitra Mukherjee

Climate Change in South Asia: Further Need for Mitigation and Adaptation Ruchir Agarwal, Vybhavi Balasundharam, Patrick Blagrave, Eugenio Cerutti, Ragnar Gudmundsson, and Racha Moussa

# PART II. UNLOCKING STRUCTURAL TRANSFORMATION

A Diversification Strategy for South Asia Weicheng Lian, Fei Liu, Katsiaryna Svirydzenka, and Biying Zhang

Reviving Trade and Investment Shanaka Jayanath Peiris, Weicheng Lian, Pragyan Deb, Patrick Blagrave, and Naihan Yang

Fostering Regional Trade Integration between South Asia and East Asia

Ganeshan Wignaraja

# PART III. ENHANCING MACRO-FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

11 Scaling Up Quality Infrastructure Investment in South Asia

Olivier Bizimana, Laura Isabel Jaramillo Mayor, Saji Thomas, and Jiae Yoo

12 Monetary Policy
Chetan Ghate and Faisal Ahmed

13 Advancing Financial Development and Inclusion
Gerard J. Almekinders, Faisal Ahmed, and Sumiko Ogawa

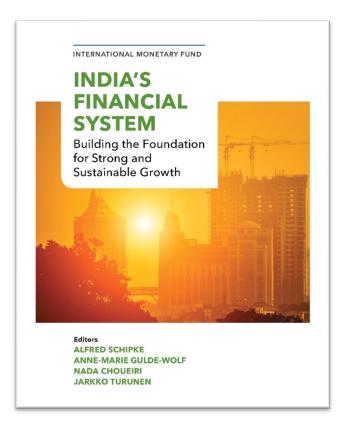
#### Advance Praise

"The book is an excellent empirical review of the post-pandemic recovery endeavors undertaken by the South Asian nations with insightful macroeconomic policy analyses toward inclusive growth and sustainable development. Succinct analyses of required reforms in attaining macroeconomic stability along with higher productivity are indicated. This extraordinary book is a must-read for policy planners, researchers, and think tanks dealing with growth and sustainable development."

—**Dr. Shamsul Alam**, Minister of State, Ministry of Planning, Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh

"The release of the book, an edited volume of chapters on the topic of South Asia's path back to resilient growth, could not have been timelier. As the pandemic recedes into the background, countries must focus more on restoring mediumterm growth prospects. With their large populations, South Asian nations have their task cut out as a demographic bulge is both a challenge and an opportunity for them to sustain growth much longer than other countries might be able to. Economic growth will enable them to accumulate resources that would help them meet the development and standard of living aspirations of their households. It will also provide for investing in green technologies and energy transition to deal with climate change and contribute to its mitigation. Therefore, the edited volume is an important exercise. The book reflects on the need for reforms by drawing lessons from South Asia's history and from cross-country comparisons with peers. The return on time invested in perusing its contents would be high for students and teachers of economics and policymakers."

—**V. Anantha Nageswaran**, Chief Economic Advisor, Government of India



# INDIA'S FINANCIAL SYSTEM

# Building the Foundation for Strong and Sustainable Growth

Alfred Schipke; Anne-Marie Gulde-Wolf, Nada Choueiri; Jarkko Turunen

#### Summer 2023

\$31 | English Paperback ISBN 9798400223525 Available in multiple formats

Economic developments in India have significant global and regional implications. The Indian financial sector plays a critical role in the country's development and has provided an important foundation for strong and sustainable economic growth over the past three decades.

Chapter contributions discuss how to strengthen the financial system to support growth and reduce vulnerabilities by discussing the linkages between the financial sector and growth, improvements in bank lending to foster productivity, and measures to further develop India's corporate bond market. The book reflects on India's success in leveraging digitalization to foster financial inclusion and highlights how the financial system can help

to address climate issues through the development of India's environmental, social, and governance financial market. This book digs deeper into the various facets of India's financial sector to understand its strengths and opportunities and to elicit policy actions that could help the financial sector better support India's growth potential.



# **Setting the Stage and Overview**

- 1. The Macro-financial Setting and Overview Anne-Marie Gulde-Wolf, Nada Choueiri, Alfred Schipke, and Jarkko Turunen
- 2. Financial Sector and Economic Growth

  Margaux MacDonald and TengTeng Xu

# Changing Structure of India's Financial System

- 3. Banking Sector and Nonbanking Financial Companies Faisal Ahmed, Marco Casiraghi, and Sumiko Ogawa
- 4. Banks: Lending to Productive Firms? Siddharth George, Divya Kirti, Maria Soledad Martinez Peria, and Rajesh Vijayaraghavan
- Corporate Debt Market: Evolutions, Prospects, and Policy Jay Surti and Rohit Goel
- 6. Development of Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) Financial Market Fabio M. Natalucci and Rohit Goel
- 7. Digital Financial Services and Inclusion *Purva Khera*

# **Linkages and Supporting Reforms**

- 8. Capital Flows: Trends, Risks, and New Investor Bases

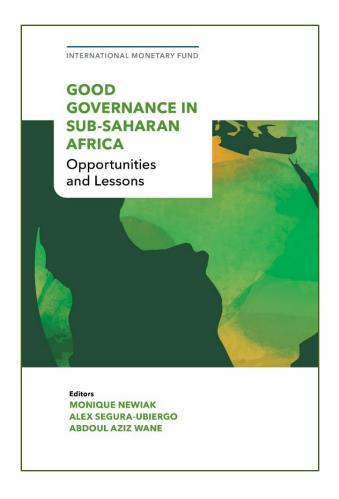
  Rohit Goel and Natalia Novikova
- Addressing Corporate Sector Vulnerabilities Lucyna Górnicka, Sumiko Ogawa, and TengTeng Xu
- Strengthening Private Debt Resolution Frameworks José M. Garrido and Anjum Rosha
- 11. Monetary Policy Transmission and Communication

  Faisal Ahmed, Jarkko Turunen, and Mahir Binici

# **ADVANCE PRAISE**

The book is a *tour de force*. It represents a comprehensive and in-depth assessment of India's financial system, focusing not only on the protagonists—central bank, banks, and non-banks—but also on the arena they play in monetary policy, corporate sector leveraging and resolution, and the external sector. Importantly, it highlights transformational changes underway, such as the growth of capital markets, digital finance, and sustainable finance. A must-read given India's rise on the global economic stage!

Viral V. Acharya, Professor of Economics, New York University Stern School of Business



# GOOD GOVERNANCE IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

# Opportunities and Lessons

Editors MONIQUE NEWIAK, ALEX SEGURA-UBIERGO, and ABDOUL AZIZ WANE

#### **SPRING 2022**

\$35 | English Paperback ISBN 978-1-51358-405-8 346 pages | Available in multiple formats

A large body of literature has shown that corruption impacts both economic growth and development through multiple channels, such as those related to financial stability, investments in physical and human capital, and productivity. Corruption also impacts public trust and the efficiency of government.

This book highlights the critical importance of governance and integrity. It suggests that the establishment of sound institutions that guarantee integrity in public affairs may be one of sub-Saharan Africa's most important milestones in its journey to sustainable development. The book leverages extensive analysis at the cross-country level to provide global evidence and country case studies focusing on the macro-governance links in sub-Saharan Africa. Chapters bring in the COVID-19 pandemic perspective, making this book the first

attempt to provide a comprehensive view of the relationships between the quality of institutions and the management of the COVID-19 pandemic. The book argues that the approach to institutional reforms needs to consider the starting position of countries and calls for tailored approaches in fragile countries to consider capacity constraints and societal preferences. It shows how successful reform paths in normal settings become inefficient in fragile environments. This path dependency also applies to the adoption of technological innovations in public affairs. Finally, the book looks at new governance reforms supported by the IMF in sub-Saharan Africa.



# ADVANCE PRAISE

"I welcome this publication from the International Monetary Fund, which highlights the critical importance of governance and integrity in combating corruption. We urgently need to find innovative approaches to addressing corruption in all its manifestations. The focus of this text on identifying how reform pathways can be effective in fragile states is particularly welcome. Every corrupt deal that is struck reduces the resources available in the world's poorest nations to meet the aspirations of their citizens for sustainable development."

Right Honorable Helen Clark Chair, Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative Board

"Governance is decisive in development. In Botswana it harnessed diamonds to become the fastest-growing economy in the world and escape mass poverty, while in Sierra Leone it turned diamonds into a disaster that crashed the society into deeper poverty and civil war. The staff of the African Department of the IMF has accumulated the region's most comprehensive experience of how governance affects society, and this book distills its wisdom. The IMF cannot substitute for bad governance: each country is different, and the struggle for a state that works effectively for the goals of a society can only be won by the society itself. But this book will be valuable for the courageous people who will spread successes like Botswana's around Africa."

> Paul Collier Professor of Economics and Public Policy, Oxford University

"Breaking from its narrower technocratic and financial focus of the past, six years ago the IMF recognized that weak governance and corruption are 'macro-critical' and paid more attention to these challenges. After the recent COVID-19 emergency financing period, it is welcome to see a serious IMF volume on governance coming to light, signaling that good governance matters for financial stability and development. The book rigorously draws from the knowledge of multiple staff authors, with a focus on Africa. We hope also to see major governance initiatives in the future addressing macro-critical aspects in other regions, since they afflict all corners of the globe."

Daniel Kaufmann

President Emeritus, Natural Resource Governance Institute, and former Director at the World Bank

# SELECTED TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction: Reaping the Dividends of Good Governance

Chapter 1. The Macro-Fiscal Benefits of Eliminating Corruption in Government

Chapter 2. Pathways to Reaping a Governance Dividend in Sub-Saharan Africa

Chapter 3. Three Strong Governance Performers in Sub-Saharan Africa: Achievements and Way Forward

Chapter 4. Reaping the Benefits from Better Governance in Nigeria

Chapter 5. CEMAC: A Regional Approach to Enhancing Governance

Chapter 6. Macro-Fiscal Gains from Anticorruption Reforms in the Republic of Congo

Chapter 7. Addressing Corruption in Fragile Country Settings

Chapter 8. Reaping the Benefits of Good Governance in the Democratic Republic of Congo

Chapter 9. Madagascar: Institution-Building in a Fragile State

Chapter 10. Strengthening Governance and Reducing Vulnerability to Corruption in Comoros

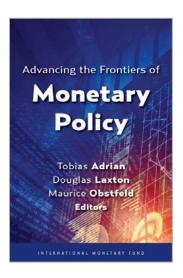
Chapter 11. Accountability in Supporting the Emergency Response to a Crisis: Lessons from COVID-19 Funds

Chapter 12. The Role of Supreme Audit Institutions in Addressing Corruption, Including in Emergency Settings

Chapter 13. Central Bank Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Overview Based on Experience with the IMF's Safeguards Assessments

Chapter 14. The Dividends of Digitalization and Big Data to Institutional Quality and the Macroeconomy

Chapter 15. Digitalization, Corruption, and Trust in Tax Officials in Africa



# Advancing the Frontiers of Monetary Policy

Tobias Adrian, Douglas Laxton, and Maurice Obstfeld Spring 2018

\$30. Paperback ISBN 978-1-48432-594-0. 260pp.

How should a country implement Inflation-forecast targeting for monetary policy? This book explores basic principles and practices. A central theme is that managing expectations is essential for achieving the inflation target and for effectively managing short-term policy trade-offs. The book outlines efficient operational procedures, central bank communications, financial stability issues, and the importance of incorporating financial conditions in inflation-forecast targeting. It also reviews the experiences of Canada, the Czech Republic, India, and the United States. The analysis argues for assertive policies and maximum transparency, especially when long-term expectations tilt toward high inflation or deflation.

# Advance Praise for Advancing the Frontiers of Monetary Policy

Read this book for a comprehensive evaluation of how monetary policy has evolved through the prism of inflation-forecast targeting, the approach that now dominates modern central banking and is viewed by many as "state of the art." Full of both theoretical and practical insights, including engaging country examples from both advanced and developing economies, it is sure to become the reference book for students and implementers of modern central banking.

#### Mohamed El-Erian (Chief Economic Adviser of Allianz and former CEO of PIMCO)

This book brings together the collective experience and insights of IMF economists on flexible inflation targeting, based on their many years of dialogue and engagement with central banks around the world. The book is comprehensive, detailed, as well as very practical. It is hard to imagine a more authoritative source or a better exposition of the subject. It is a must read for anybody interested in central banking or monetary policy.

# Raghuram G. Rajan (former Governor of the Reserve Bank of India)

The authors bring to life many years of practical and theoretical experience in inflation targeting. This creates a great mix of real life challenges and insight, making a must read for policy makers and academics alike. The evolving integration of financial stability and inflation targeting policies is especially pertinent.

# Adrian Orr (Governor of the Reserve Bank of New Zealand)

Excellent book! Covers many details about developing monetary policy frameworks that we typically do not find in the academic literature.

Zdeněk Tůma (former Governor of the Czech National Bank)



# PART I. THE FRONTIERS OF MONETARY POLICYMAKING

Chapter 1: An Overview of Inflation-Forecast Targeting

# PART II. PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF INFLATION-FORECAST TARGETING

Chapter 2: First Principles

**Chapter 3: Managing Expectations** 

Chapter 4: Nuts and Bolts of a Forecasting and Policy Analysis System

**Chapter 5: Monetary Operations** 

Chapter 6: Monetary Policy and Financial Stability

**Chapter 7: Financial Conditions** 

**Chapter 8: Transparency and Communications** 

# PART III. INFLATION-FORECAST TARGETING IN FOUR COUNTRIES

Chapter 9: Canada: A Well-Established System

Chapter 10: Czech Republic: Transition to the Frontier

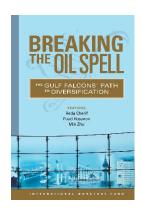
Chapter 11: India: Stabilizing Inflation

Chapter 12: United States: Federal Reserve's Dual Mandate

# PART IV. A WIDENED PERSPECTIVE FOR INFLATION-FORECAST TARGETING

Chapter 13: Low-Income Countries

Chapter 14: A Robust and Adaptable Nominal Anchor



# Breaking the Oil Spell The Gulf Falcons' Path to Diversification

Edited by Reda Cherif, Fuad Hasanov, and Min Zhu

© April 2016. 212 pp. Paperback ISBN 978-1-51353-786-3

Imagine a future in which oil is no longer the main source of energy in the world. Such a future is not cataclysmic—and is even brighter—for oil exporters, if they pursue true economic diversification. To achieve this, however, they must change the prevailing economic model. Despite the complex choices involved, it is paramount for oil-dependent economies to become innovative economies. They will have to experiment and learn from the experiences of other countries on their path to diversification.

In the past, countries such as Brazil, Korea, Malaysia, and Singapore have made major strides in diversifying their economies, and this book—edited by IMF Deputy Managing Director Min Zhu and IMF economists Reda Cherif and Fuad Hasanov—distills lessons from their experiences to help guide the Gulf countries today. Their stories reveal that incentives for firms and workers need to be realigned to develop technologically sophisticated export-oriented industries. More important, their stories show that standard growth policy prescriptions may not be enough and the task of changing incentives for firms and workers falls primarily on the shoulders of the state.

Breaking the Oil Spell sheds light on what constitutes true economic diversification and the role of the state in achieving it. Ultimately, this book aims to demonstrate that the great aspirations of the people of the Gulf countries and other oil exporters can become a reality.

# About the editors

**Reda Cherif** is an Economist at the IMF, at the Institute for Capacity Development. **Fuad Hasanov** is an Economist at the IMF and an Adjunct Professor of Economics at Georgetown University.

**Min Zhu** assumed the position of Deputy Managing Director at the IMF on July 26, 2011. He previously served as a Special Advisor to the Managing Director of the IMF from May 3, 2010 to July 25, 2011.

Introduction

Tim Callen, Reda Cherif, and Fuad Hasanov

# PART I. DIVERSIFICATION ATTEMPTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

- 1. Soaring of the Gulf Falcons: Diversification in the GCC Oil Exporters in Seven Propositions Reda Cherif and Fuad Hasanov
- 2. The Riddle of Diversification *Clement M. Henry*

# PART II. EXPERIENCES OF DIVERSIFICATION IN ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA

- 3. Going Beyond Comparative Advantage: How Singapore Did It *Philip Yeo*
- 4. Malaysia's Move toward a High-Income Economy: Five Decades of Nation Building—A View from Within Ahmad Tajuddin Ali
- 5. Industrial Diversification in Korea: History in Search of Lessons *Meredith Woo*
- 6. Economic Diversification in Latin American Countries: A Way to Face Tough Times Ahead *José Miquel Benavente*

# PART III. KEY POLICIES TO SUPPORT DIVERSIFICATION

- 7. Growth Policy Design for Middle-Income Countries *Philippe Aghion*
- 8. Diversification and the Economy: The Role of Government in Enhancing the Industrial Base Bill Francis, Iftekhar Hasan, and Yun Zhu
- 9. A Practitioner's Narrative of Brazil's Industrialization and the Role of the Brazilian Development Bank Julio Ramundo
- 10. Implications of Korea's *Saemaul Undong* for Development Policy: A Structural Perspective *Huck-ju Kwon*
- 11. Lessons for Today and the Way Forward Reda Cherif, Fuad Hasanov, and Alfred Kammer

Postscript: A Conversation on Diversification Challenges between His Excellency Minister Al Jasser and Min Zhu